## **ABSTRACT**

$$R^{3}-A-N \xrightarrow{m} N \qquad R^{2} \qquad -N \xrightarrow{q} G-E \xrightarrow{X^{a} \\ X^{a} \\ X^{$$

[wherein m and n may be the same or different and each represents an integer of 1 to 3 wherein m + n is 4 or less;  $R^1$  represents  $-NR^4R^5$  (wherein  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  may be the same or different and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl or the like);  $R^2$  represents the above Formula (II), Formula (IV) or the like; A represents a single bond, -C(=0)-,  $-SO_2$ -, -OC(=0)- or the like; and  $R^3$  represents substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or

Bicyclic pyrimidine derivatives represented by the above Formula (I), or quaternary ammonium salts thereof, or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, or the like, are provided. These have anti-inflammatory activities or modulation activities on the functions of TARC and/or MDC and are useful for treating and/or preventing a disease which is related to T cells, such as an allergic disease, an autoimmune disease or transplant rejection.